



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE POLICY CAREFULLY. CONSULT YOUR BROKER OR OTHER REPRESENTATIVE IF YOU DO NOT UNDERSTAND ANY TERMS OR PROVISIONS OF THIS POLICY.

THIS IS A CLAIMS MADE AND REPORTED POLICY. SUBJECT TO ITS TERMS AND PROVISIONS, THIS POLICY ONLY AFFORDS COVERAGE FOR CLAIMS FIRST MADE AGAINST THE INSURED AND REPORTED TO THE INSURER IN WRITING DURING THE CERTIFICATE PERIOD OR EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD, IF APPLICABLE.

THIS POLICY PROVIDES INSURANCE TO THE AGENT OR MANAGING AGENT SHOWN IN THE CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE SUBJECT TO THE MASTER POLICY DECLARATIONS ISSUED TO THE SPONSORING COMPANY.

WORDS OR PHRASES IN BOLD MAY HAVE SPECIAL MEANING. REFER TO SECTION IV – DEFINITIONS.

In consideration of the payment of premiums and in reliance upon the statements contained in the **Application**, which is incorporated into this Policy and forms a part hereof, and subject to the terms, limitations, conditions and exclusions of this Policy, the **Insurer** agrees as follows:

SECTION I – INSURING AGREEMENTS

A. Agents Professional Liability

The **Insurer** shall pay, on behalf of an **Agent**, **Damages** which an **Agent** becomes legally obligated to pay because of a **Claim** that is both made against an **Agent** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim below, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, for a **Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Wrongful Act** committed solely in the rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** by an **Agent**, provided:

1. Such **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the end of the **Certificate Period**; and
2. As of the inception date of this Policy as shown in the Master Policy Declarations, or the effective date of the **Agent's** enrollment for coverage hereunder as shown in the Certificate Of Insurance, no **Insured** had knowledge or reasonable basis upon which to anticipate that the **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** could result in a **Claim**.

B. Managing Agents Management Liability

The **Insurer** shall pay, on behalf of a **Managing Agent**, **Damages** which a **Managing Agent** becomes legally obligated to pay because of a **Claim** that is both made against a **Managing Agent** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim below, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, for a **Management Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Management Wrongful Act** committed solely in the rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** by a **Managing Agent**, provided:

1. Such **Management Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Management Wrongful Act** occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the end of the **Certificate Period**; and
2. As of the inception date of this Policy as shown in the Master Policy Declarations, or the effective date of the **Managing Agent's** enrollment for coverage hereunder as shown in the Certificate Of Insurance, no **Insured** had knowledge or reasonable basis upon which to anticipate that the **Management Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Management Wrongful Act** could result in a **Claim**.

C. Sponsoring Company Vicarious Liability

The **Insurer** shall pay, on behalf of the **Sponsoring Company**, **Damages** which the **Sponsoring Company** becomes legally obligated to pay as the result of vicarious liability asserted in a **Claim** that is both made against the **Sponsoring Company** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the applicable **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section X – Notice Of Claim below, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, for a **Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Wrongful Act** committed solely in the rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** by an **Agent** for a client, provided:

1. The **Claim** against the **Sponsoring Company** must arise out of a **Wrongful Act** of an **Agent** committed in an **Agent's** rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** for a client; and not any actual or alleged independent acts, errors, conduct or bad faith of any nature committed by the **Sponsoring Company**, including, but not limited to, deceptive or improper marketing of insurance and negligent hiring, retention, training or supervision of an **Agent Insured**;
2. Such **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the end of the applicable **Certificate Period**;
3. As of the inception date of this Policy as shown in the Master Policy Declarations, neither the **Sponsoring Company** nor any other **Insured** had knowledge or reasonable basis upon which to anticipate that the **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** could result in a **Claim**; and
4. The **Claim** against the **Sponsoring Company** must be otherwise covered pursuant to all terms, provisions, limitations, exclusions and conditions of the Policy, and the **Sponsoring Company** shall not be entitled to any rights greater than those available to an **Agent**.

In the event that a **Claim** against the **Sponsoring Company** includes allegations that are both covered and uncovered pursuant to this Section I – Insuring Agreement C. Sponsoring Company Vicarious Liability, as well as other terms, limitations, exclusions and conditions of the Policy, then payments of **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** must be allocated between the **Insurer** and **Sponsoring Company**. The **Insurer** and **Sponsoring Company** shall use their best efforts to reach a fair and reasonable agreement as to allocation. However, in the event that an agreement cannot be reached, the **Insurer's** determination of **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** to be paid by the **Sponsoring Company** will be final. Notwithstanding the foregoing, under no circumstances will the **Insurer** be required to make any payments of **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** hereunder if a **Claim** does not include any allegations against the **Sponsoring Company** that are covered hereunder.

SECTION II – DEFENSE AND CLAIM EXPENSES

- A. The **Insurer** shall have the right and duty to defend a **Claim** against an **Insured** seeking **Damages** that is covered by this Policy.
- B. The **Insurer's** right and duty to defend a **Claim**, as well as all other obligations under this Policy, shall terminate when the applicable Limit Of Liability Each Claim is paid by the **Insurer** for **Damages**, regardless of whether a **Claim** continues to proceed against an **Insured**. The **Insurer's** rights and duties to defend all **Claims**, as well as all other obligations under this Policy, shall terminate upon payment of each **Insured** Aggregate Limit Of Liability for **Damages**. In the event that the Limits Of Liability are exhausted by the **Insurer's** payment of **Damages**, then the **Insurer** shall tender the defense to the **Insured**, who will be responsible for continued defense and payment of **Claim Expenses** up to \$1,000,000 for Each **Claim** Each **Insured** without recourse to the Policy.
- C. The **Insurer** shall select defense counsel for a **Claim** that is covered by this Policy and pay associated **Claim Expenses**.
- D. In the event that applicable law allows the **Insured** to control selection of defense counsel when a conflict of interest arises between the **Insured** and **Insurer**, the **Insurer** will provide a list of attorneys or law firms from which the **Insured** may designate defense counsel who shall act solely in the interest of the **Insured**, and the **Insured** shall direct such defense counsel to cooperate with the **Insurer**. Such cooperation shall include, without limitation:
 1. Providing on a regular basis, but no less frequently than every 3 months, written reports on alleged **Damages**, potential liability, progress of any litigation or arbitration, any settlement demands and any investigation developments that materially affect the **Claim**;
 2. Providing any other reasonable information requested;
 3. Submission of itemized billing on a periodic basis at rates which are paid by the **Insurer** to other attorneys or law firms in the jurisdiction where the **Claim** is pending; and
 4. Cooperating with the **Insurer** in resolving any discrepancies with respect to the **Claim**.

SECTION III – SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS

The **Insurer** shall investigate and settle a **Claim** in a manner that it deems appropriate. The **Insurer** shall not settle or compromise a **Claim** without the written consent of an **Insured**. If the **Insured** refuses to consent to a settlement or compromise acceptable to the **Insurer**, then the **Insurer's** duty to defend the **Insured** shall cease as of the date of the **Insured's** refusal to consent. Thereafter, the limit of liability applicable to such **Insured** shall be reduced to an amount equal to the **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** for which the **Claim** could have been settled or compromised, which amount shall not exceed the applicable Each Claim or Aggregate Limits Of Liability.

SECTION IV – DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this Policy, the terms in bold type shall have special meanings that are designated below. All other terms shall have those meanings commonly understood by professionals who are engaged in the business of insurance.

A. Agent means an **Insured** person who:

1. Maintains a current membership with the **Sponsoring Company**;
2. Has elected to enroll for coverage under this Policy, either at the inception date of the **Policy Period** or prior to the expiration date of the **Policy Period**, and whose enrollment is on file with the **Sponsoring Company**;
3. Is shown as such in a Certificate Of Insurance;
4. Has paid the applicable premium;
5. Is licensed by all necessary federal, state or local governmental authorities to render **Professional Services** where both the **Agent** and client are located; and
6. Is properly registered as a representative of the **Broker/Dealer** with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA), if required for the rendering of **Professional Services**.

An **Agent** shall not be provided with coverage under Section I – Insuring Agreement **B. Managing Agents Management Liability**, unless the **Agent** is also a **Managing Agent**.

B. Application means:

1. The application for this Policy and for any policy issued by the **Insurer**, or any of its affiliates, of which this Policy is a direct or indirect renewal or replacement;
2. Any attachment to any such application;
3. Any other materials submitted with or incorporated into any such application; and
4. Any documents submitted in connection with the underwriting of any such policy.

C. Broker/Dealer means a firm acting as “broker” or “dealer” in **Securities**, as those terms are defined in Sections 3(a)(4) and 3(a)(5) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and any amendments thereto, and which is:

1. Registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC);
2. A member of FINRA; and
3. A **Subsidiary** of the **Sponsoring Company**.

D. Certificate Period means the period of time from the inception date and time shown in the Certificate Of Insurance to the earlier of the expiration date and time shown in the Certificate Of Insurance or the effective date of the termination of this Policy.

E. Claim means a written demand received by an **Insured** for **Damages** (including pleadings received in a civil litigation or arbitration) because of an actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** or, with respect to Section I – Insuring Agreement **B. Managing Agents Management Liability**, an actual or alleged **Management Wrongful Act**. A **Claim** does not include the following:

1. A demand for declaratory, injunctive or other non-monetary relief;
2. Any form of criminal proceeding; or
3. Any proceeding commenced by a governmental or quasi-governmental official or agency or any self-regulatory official or agency, including, but not limited to, any disciplinary proceedings by such official or agency, except if the agency or official is a client of the **Insured** in connection with the rendering of **Professional Services**.

- F. Claim Expenses** means reasonable and necessary amounts incurred by the **Insurer**, or by the **Insured** with the prior written consent of the **Insurer**, in the defense of a **Claim** that is covered under this Policy, including attorneys' fees, costs of investigation, court or arbitration costs and premiums for appeal, attachment or similar bonds. The **Insurer**, however, is not required to provide such bonds. **Claim Expenses** do not include the wages, salaries, fees or costs of the directors, officers, employees, representatives, in-house counsel, agents or servants of any **Insured**.
- G. Damages** means monetary judgments, settlements or awards resulting from a **Claim**. **Damages** do not include the following:
1. Taxes, fines or penalties, unless incurred by a claimant and made part of a **Claim** against an **Insured**;
 2. Punitive or exemplary damages;
 3. The multiplied portion of a multiplied damage award;
 4. The return, restitution, reduction, compromise or refund of commissions, fees or charges;
 5. Costs incurred as a result of non-monetary, declaratory or injunctive relief;
 6. Any matters that are deemed uninsurable under the law; and
 7. **Claim Expenses**.
- H. Insured** means:
1. An **Agent** or agency shown as such in a Certificate Of Insurance;
 2. A **Managing Agent** shown as such in a Certificate Of Insurance;
 3. A corporation, partnership or other business entity owned by and in which an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** has an ownership interest, or in which an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** is an employee, but solely with respect to the liability of such organization as it arises out of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services**. Coverage hereunder shall not be afforded for any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** of such organization, but shall only apply to a **Claim** arising out of the actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** of an **Agent** or the **Management Wrongful Act** of a **Managing Agent**.
 4. A person acting on behalf of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent**, who was or is a partner, officer, director, stockholder or an employee of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent**, or the business entity of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent**, provided such person is not a party to an agent or general agent contract with any insurance company and only with respect to the **Professional Services** of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent**;
 5. Heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives of an **Agent** or **Managing Agent**, in the event of death, incapacity or bankruptcy; and
 6. The **Sponsoring Company** shown as such in the Master Policy Declarations, but only with respect to coverage provided under Section I – Insuring Agreement C. Sponsoring Company Vicarious Liability.
- I. Insurer** means the insurance company providing this insurance shown in the Master Policy Declarations and Certificate Of Insurance.
- J. Interrelated Management Wrongful Acts** means any **Management Wrongful Acts** that are:
1. Similar, repeated or continuous; or
 2. Connected by reason of any common fact, circumstance, situation, transaction, causality, event, decision or policy or one or more series of causally or logically related facts, circumstances, situations, transactions, causalities, events, decisions or policies.
- K. Interrelated Wrongful Acts** means any **Wrongful Acts** that are:
1. Similar, repeated or continuous; or
 2. Connected by reason of any common fact, circumstance, situation, transaction, causality, event, decision or policy or one or more series of causally or logically related facts, circumstances, situations, transactions, causalities, events, decisions or policies.
- L. Managing Agent** means an **Insured** person shown as such in a Certificate of Insurance who is contracted with the **Sponsoring Company** or **Broker/Dealer** as a managing general agent, registered principal, manager or other designation for recruiting, selecting, hiring, contracting, supervising or training of agents or registered representatives and who otherwise qualified as an **Agent**.

- M. Management Wrongful Act** means a negligent act, error or omission committed by a **Managing Agent** in the course of:
1. Recruiting, selecting, hiring, contracting, supervising or training an **Agent**, but only with respect to such **Agent's Professional Services**; or
 2. Terminating a contract between an **Agent** and the **Managing Agent** or **Sponsoring Company** or **Broker/Dealer**; provided, however, that a **Management Wrongful Act** shall not include any form of actual or alleged discrimination, harassment, disparagement of an **Agent**, failure to promote or grant tenure, improper disciplinary action, improper evaluation or performance reviews, failure to provide an adequate workplace or employment procedures or any other employment-related acts besides those specifically referenced in Paragraphs 1. and 2. above.
- N. Personal Injury Act** means libel, slander, defamation, disparagement or violation of a right to privacy committed unintentionally during the course of rendering **Professional Services**.
- O. Policy Period** means the period of time from the inception date and time shown in the Master Policy Declarations to the earlier of the expiration date and time shown in the Master Policy Declarations or the effective date and time of the cancellation of this Policy.
- P. Professional Services** mean those services listed in the Professional Services Endorsement attached to this Policy.
- Professional Services** shall not include the solicitation, sale or administration of the following:
- a. Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangements or Voluntary Employee Beneficiary Associations, as defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and any amendments thereto; or
 - b. Section 79, 83, 412, 419 Plans or any other plans developed to provide tax deductions and advantages under the Internal Revenue Code, amendments thereto and any regulations promulgated thereunder.
- Q. Retroactive Date** means:
1. With respect to a **Claim** against an **Agent** arising out of or based upon the rendering of or failing to render any **Professional Services** defined in the Professional Services Endorsement attached to this Policy, the earlier of the date of the **Agent's** first:
 - a. Continuously renewed insurance agents professional liability coverage, which was in effect without interruption from the date of the **Wrongful Act** or first **Interrelated Wrongful Act** related to the **Claim** to the date when the **Claim** is first made, subject to submission of proof of such coverage to the **Insurer**; or
 - b. First uninterrupted and continuously effective agent contract with the **Sponsoring Company**.
- R. Securities** shall have the same meaning as the term used in the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Investment Company Act of 1940 or the Investment Advisors Act of 1940, and any amendments thereto, as applicable, or any state securities laws, so long as such securities are offered for sale on a United States securities exchange.
- S. Sponsoring Company** means the insurance company or organization shown as such in the Master Policy Declarations, and any **Subsidiary**.
- T. Subsidiary** means a corporation in which the **Sponsoring Company**:
1. Owns, as of the inception date of the **Policy Period**, more than 50% of the issued and outstanding voting stock either directly or indirectly through one of more **Subsidiaries** and which corporation is engaged in **Professional Services**; or
 2. Forms or acquires during the **Policy Period**, if the **Sponsoring Company** owns, directly or indirectly through one or more of its **Subsidiaries**, more than 50% of the issued and outstanding voting stock and which corporation is engaged in **Professional Services**, provided that notice of such formation or acquisition was disclosed to the **Insurer** within a reasonable time for it to consider any changes or modifications to this Policy which may be necessary, including, but not limited to, additional premium. Under no circumstances shall coverage be afforded to the newly acquired **Subsidiary** for a **Claim** arising out of or based upon a **Wrongful Act** committed prior to the date when the **Sponsoring Company** or one or more of its **Subsidiaries** acquired more than 50% of its issued and outstanding voting stock.
- U. Wrongful Act** means a negligent act or omission, including a **Personal Injury Act**, committed by an **Insured** in the rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** to a client.

SECTION V – EXCLUSIONS

This Policy shall not apply to, and the **Insurer** shall pay neither **Damages** nor **Claim Expenses** for, any **Claim**:

- A. For any actual or alleged sickness, disease, death or other bodily injury, including, but not limited to, emotional distress and mental anguish;
- B. Against an **Insured**:
 - 1. By or on behalf of any other **Insured**, any enterprise that owns, operates or controls an **Insured** or any enterprise that an **Insured** owns, operates or controls, provided, however, that this Exclusion shall not apply to any **Claim** otherwise covered under Section I – Insuring Agreement **B. Managing Agents Management Liability**;
 - 2. By or on behalf of any individual, company or entity that is not a client of the **Insured**, including, but not limited to, an insurance company or insurance agent or broker; provided, however, that this exclusion shall not apply to a **Claim** brought by or on behalf of an actual or alleged beneficiary of a product referenced in Paragraph 1. of Definition **P. Professional Services** above;
- C. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving:
 - 1. Any **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** alleged in any **Claim** which has been reported, or any circumstance of which notice has been given, prior to the **Policy Period**, or before the effective date of the **Insured's** enrollment for coverage, under any other policy; or
 - 2. Any other **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**, whenever occurring, which together with a **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** which has been the subject of such **Claim** or notice, would constitute **Interrelated Wrongful Acts** or **Interrelated Management Wrongful Acts**, regardless of the legal grounds upon which such **Claim** is predicated upon any:
 - a. **Claim**, demand, suit, proceeding or investigation of which the **Insured** had knowledge, pending on or prior to the inception date of the **Policy Period**, or before the effective date of the **Insured's** enrollment for coverage hereunder; or
 - b. Fact, matter, circumstance, situation, transaction or event underlying or alleged in such demand, suit, proceeding, **Claim** or investigation, regardless of the legal grounds upon which such **Claim** is predicated;
- D. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any:
 - 1. Actual or alleged dishonest, purposeful, malicious, fraudulent or criminal act or willful violation of any federal, state or local statute, by, at the direction of or with the knowledge of any **Insured**; or
 - 2. Gaining of profit, remuneration or monetary advantage to which an **Insured** is not legally entitled.

However, the **Insurer** shall continue to defend a **Claim** alleging any of the foregoing conduct until there is a judgment, final adjudication, adverse admission or finding of fact against any **Insured** as to such conduct, at which time the **Insured** shall reimburse the **Insurer** for the costs of defending the **Claim**. Moreover, an actual or alleged dishonest, purposeful, malicious, fraudulent or criminal act or willful violation of any federal, state or local statute of one **Agent** or **Managing Agent** will not be imputed to another **Agent** or **Managing Agent**;
- E. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged conversion, commingling, use, handling, entrustment, safeguarding, inability to pay or failure to pay premiums, funds or any form of money;
- F. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged liability of others assumed by any **Insured** under an agreement, contract, guarantee or warranty unless the **Insured** would be liable in the absence of such agreement, contract, guarantee or warranty;
- G. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged rendering of services as an actuary, accountant, attorney, real estate agent, real estate broker, third-party claims administrator or expert witness, regardless of whether such services are incidental to the rendering of **Professional Services**; however, this exclusion shall not apply to tax advice provided to a client as a necessary part of rendering **Professional Services**;
- H. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged placement of a client's coverage or funds, directly or indirectly with any organization, entity or vehicle of any kind, nature or structure which is not licensed or authorized to do business in the state or jurisdiction with authority to regulate such business; however, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Claim** based upon or arising out of the placement

of insurance or coverage with an eligible surplus lines insurer in the state or jurisdiction with authority to regulate such business;

- I. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged insolvency, receivership, conservatorship, liquidation, bankruptcy, failure or inability to pay of any company, organization, entity, vehicle or arrangement of any nature in which an **Insured** placed, recommended to be placed or obtained coverage or in which an **Insured** placed, recommended to be placed funds or an investment of any nature; however, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Claim** based upon or arising out of the placement, recommendation for placement or obtaining coverage with an insurance company rated by A.M Best's as B+ or better at the time when coverage is placed, recommended or obtained;
- J. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any pension plan, profit sharing plan, health and welfare or any other employee benefit plan or trust sponsored by an **Insured**, in which an **Insured** is a participant, trustee or named fiduciary;
- K. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any pension plan, profit sharing plan, health and welfare or any other employee benefit plan or trustor which are self-funded, in whole or in part;
- L. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any ownership, formation, operation or administration of any insurance company, captive, risk retention group, self-insurance program or purchasing group;
- M. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged:
 - 1. Unfair competition;
 - 2. Anti-competitive acts;
 - 3. Restraint of trade;
 - 4. Price fixing;
 - 5. Monopolization;
 - 6. Misuse of confidential or proprietary information;
 - 7. Copyright, patent, trade mark or trade secret infringement;
 - 8. Piracy, theft or conversion of ideas, employees, contacts or business methods; or
 - 9. Illegal, improper or deceptive advertisement;
- N. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged actual or alleged discrimination or harassment in any form or manner;
- O. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any failure, malfunction or breakdown of any computers, electrical, electronic or mechanical systems or machines;
- P. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged notarization of documents without authorization or without the signatory's actual presence before an **Insured**;
- Q. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged guarantee, promise or warranty as to interest rates, market values, earnings, future values or future premiums or payments in connection with variable life insurance, variable annuities, scheduled premium annuities, mutual funds or **Securities**;
- R. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any **Securities** (other than variable life insurance, variable annuities and mutual funds) that were not authorized or approved by and actually processed through the **Broker/Dealer**;
- S. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any function of an **Insured** as a specialist or market maker for any **Securities**, an **Insured** failing to make a market for any **Securities**, or the purchase, sale or failure to sell **Securities** when the **Insured** is a specialist or market maker for such **Securities**;
- T. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving an **Insured's** actual or alleged exercise of discretionary authority over a client's assets, funds or liabilities, undertaking of trades or

transactions on a discretionary basis or any trading or transactions without the express authority of a client; however, this exclusion shall not apply to an **Insured** providing asset allocation services pursuant to a written contract for a client's account that is funded exclusively with no-load mutual funds, no-load variable annuities, no-load variable life insurance or any investment for which no **Insured** received a commission;

- U.** Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving:
 - 1. Promissory notes, viatical or life settlements, or any **Securities** backed by either viatical or life settlements;
 - 2. Commodities, commodity futures and option contracts, except for option contracts that are covered by ownership of the underlying **Securities**, cash or cash equivalent, not including margin;
 - 3. Any "junk bonds" or "high yield bonds" (for purposes of this exclusion, "junk bonds" or "high yield bonds" mean bonds which, at the time of purchase or sale were unrated or rated as below investment grade by any rating agency, including, but not limited to, Moody's bonds of Ba or lower or S&P bonds of BB or lower);
 - 4. Any **Securities** sold exclusively outside of the United States of America or Canada;
 - 5. Actual, attempted or threatened mergers, acquisitions, divestitures, tender offers, proxy contests, leveraged buy-outs, going private transactions, reorganizations, capital restructuring, recapitalization, fairness opinions, spin-offs, primary or secondary offerings of **Securities** (regardless of whether the offering is a public offering or a private placement) or other efforts to raise or furnish capital or financing for any company, corporation, enterprise or entity or disclosure requirements in connection with any of the foregoing, as well as any other investment banking activities;
 - 6. Structured settlements; however, this exclusion shall not apply to a **Claim** arising out of or based upon the sale or servicing of the underlying product, if otherwise covered by this Policy; and
 - 7. Any **Securities** that are wholly or partially owned by any **Insured**;
- V.** Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving actual or alleged use or disclosure, aiding or abetting use or disclosure or participation after the fact in use or disclosure of non-public or insider information as prohibited by any federal, state or local laws, statutes, regulations or ordinances, including but not limited to, the Insider Trading and Securities Fraud Enforcement Act of 1988, Section 10(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Securities Exchange Commission Rule 10b-5 thereunder;
- W.** Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving, actual or alleged advice, consultation or recommendations of any type of mortgage, including, but not limited to, a reverse mortgage, regardless of whether an incidental part of the rendering of **Professional Services**; and
- X.** Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving Callable CD's, ETS/ATM payphones, Debentures, CDO's, CMO's, 412(i), 419 Plans, unregistered securities, Medical Capital Note Programs, Desert Capital REIT, Provident Royalties, DBSI Management Products, Black Diamond Program, Shale Royalties, IMH Secured Loan, LLC, Geneva Exchange, LLC/The Geneva Organization, TRX (a gold exploration company stock), GWG L Bond and Exclude GPB Capital Holdings, LLC and/or any company, corporation, parent, subsidiary, partnership or other business entity directly or indirectly owned or controlled by or associated or affiliated with GPB Capital Holdings, LLC or any employee, partner, officer, director, agent, representative or other person associated with any of the foregoing GPB Capital Holdings, LLC.

SECTION VI – TERRITORY

This insurance applies to **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** committed anywhere in the world, provided that the **Claim** is made against an **Insured** in the United States of America, its territories or possessions, Puerto Rico or Canada.

SECTION VII – LIMITS OF LIABILITY

A. Limit Of Liability Each Claim:

Subject to Paragraph **B.** below, the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for **Damages** for a **Claim** made against an **Insured** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim below, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall not exceed the Limit Of Liability Each Claim shown in the Certificate Of Insurance.

The Limit Of Liability Each Claim does not include **Claim Expenses**. However, the **Insurer's** obligations under this Policy as to a **Claim** against an **Insured**, including the duty to defend and pay **Claim Expenses**, shall cease after the applicable Limit Of Liability Each Claim has been paid by the **Insurer** for **Damages**. The inclusion of multiple **Insureds**

in a **Claim** shall not increase the applicable Limit Of Liability Each Claim. Only one Limit Of Liability Each Claim shall apply to such a **Claim**.

In addition to the applicable Limit of Liability, the **Insurer** will pay **Claim Expenses** up to \$1,000,000 for Each **Claim** Each **Insured** incurred by or at the direction of the **Insurer** in the defense of any **Claim** to which this insurance applies.

The Limit Of Liability Each Claim applicable to a **Claim** involving multiple **Insureds** shall be the single largest such Limit Of Liability, in the event that different Limits Of Liability Each Claim are implicated.

B. Limit Of Liability Aggregate:

The Limit Of Liability for **Damages** for all **Claims** made against an **Insured** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim below, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall not exceed the Limit Of Liability Aggregate shown in the Certificate Of Insurance.

The Limit Of Liability does not include **Claim Expenses**. However, the **Insurer's** obligations under this Policy as to all **Claims** against an **Insured**, including the duty to defend and pay **Claim Expenses**, shall cease after the applicable Limit Of Liability Aggregate has been paid by the **Insurer** for **Damages**.

In addition to the applicable Limit of Liability Aggregate, the **Insurer** will pay **Claim Expenses** up to \$1,000,000 Aggregate incurred by or at the direction of the **Insurer** in the defense of any **Claim** to which this insurance applies.

If multiple **Insureds** are implicated in a **Claim**, the Limit Of Liability Aggregate shown in the **Certificate of Insurance** for each implicated **Insured** shall be decreased in equal amounts.

C. Limits Of Liability Applicable To The Sponsoring Company:

The Limits Of Liability available to the **Sponsoring Company** for a **Claim** against the **Sponsoring Company** that is covered under Section **I** – Insuring Agreement **C. Sponsoring Company Vicarious Liability**, as well as other terms, limitations, exclusions and conditions of the Policy, shall be shared with and not in addition to the Limits Of Liability applicable to the **Agent** implicated by the **Claim**. As with all other **Insureds**, all of the **Insurer's** obligations as to the **Sponsoring Company**, including those pertaining to its defense, shall cease after the applicable Limits Of Liability are paid by the **Insurer** for **Damages**.

SECTION VIII – DEDUCTIBLE

A. The Deductible shown in the Certificate Of Insurance shall apply to **Damages**, if any, that are incurred in each **Claim**. The **Insured** must pay the Deductible to the **Insurer** at the time of settlement.

B. If multiple **Insureds** are implicated in a **Claim**, then only one Deductible shall apply to the **Damages** that may be incurred in such **Claim**. Such Deductible shall be the largest, in the event that different Deductibles are implicated by a **Claim**. The **Sponsoring Company** must pay the Deductible to the **Insurer** at the time of settlement.

SECTION IX – MULTIPLE CLAIMS

A. All **Claims** based upon or arising out of the same **Wrongful Act, Interrelated Wrongful Acts, Management Wrongful Act, or Interrelated Management Wrongful Acts**, shall be considered a single **Claim** and each such single **Claim** shall be deemed to have been made on the earlier of the following:

1. When the earliest **Claim** arising out of such **Wrongful Act, Interrelated Wrongful Acts, Management Wrongful Act, or Interrelated Management Wrongful Acts** was first made; or
2. When notice was provided concerning a **Wrongful Act, Interrelated Wrongful Acts, Management Wrongful Act, or Interrelated Management Wrongful Acts** giving rise to such **Claim** under the Policy or any other policy;

regardless of whether before the **Policy Period** or the term of any preceding policy.

B. Such single **Claim** shall be subject to one Limit Of Liability Each Claim and one Deductible, even if involving multiple claimants, **Insureds** or proceedings.

SECTION X – NOTICE OF CLAIM

A. As a condition precedent to the obligations of the **Insurer** under this Policy, an **Insured** shall give the **Insurer** written notice of a **Claim** made against the **Insured** as soon as practicable, but in no event later than either:

1. The end of the **Certificate Period**, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable;
2. 30 days after the end of the **Policy Period**, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, as long as such **Claim** is first made within the final 30 days of the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period; or

3. Notwithstanding the requirements of 1. and 2. above, if continuous coverage is in effect pursuant to consecutive policies issued by the **Insurer**, a **Claim** may be reported to the **Insurer** in writing, as soon as practicable, during the policy period consecutive to and immediately following this **Policy Period** without constituting a violation of this provision. In such condition, the **Claim** will be deemed reported on the last day of the **Policy Period**.
- B. Written notice of a **Claim** shall be addressed to the **Insurer**.
- C. A **Claim** shall be deemed reported at the time when the **Insurer** receives written notice.
- D. The **Insured** shall provide the **Insurer** with copies of all documents received by the **Insured** concerning a **Claim**, including, but not limited to, a summons, complaint, statement of claim or any other papers served in a civil litigation or arbitration. In addition, the **Insured** shall provide the **Insurer** with the following:
 1. The name of the claimant;
 2. The name of each **Insured** involved in the **Claim**;
 3. A detailed description of the **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** giving rise to the **Claim**;
 4. The **Damages** that may result from the **Claim**; and
 5. The circumstances by which the **Insured** became aware of the **Claim**.

SECTION XI – NOTICE OF A WRONGFUL ACT OR MANAGEMENT WRONGFUL ACT

- A. An **Insured** may provide the **Insurer** with written notice of a **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** committed during the **Certificate Period** which reasonably may be expected to give rise to a **Claim** as soon as practicable after the **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** becomes known to the **Insured**. Such notice may not be provided after the **Certificate Period** expires, nor during any Extended Reporting Period.
- B. The **Insured** shall provide the **Insurer** with the following concerning any such **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**:
 1. The name of the potential claimant;
 2. The name of each **Insured** allegedly responsible for such **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**;
 3. A detailed description of the fact, allegation, circumstance or situation that could result in a **Claim**;
 4. The **Damages** that may result from the **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**;
 5. The circumstances by which the **Insured** became aware of the **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**; and
 6. The reasons for anticipating a **Claim**.
- C. A **Claim** arising from a **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** and reported in accordance with Paragraphs A. and B. above shall be deemed to have been first reported when the **Insurer** receives written notice of the **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act**.
- D. Such written notice of a **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** which reasonably may be expected to give rise to a **Claim** must be given to the **Insurer**.

SECTION XII – ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION

- A. The **Insured** shall cooperate with the **Insurer** and provide such assistance and information as the **Insurer** may reasonably request, including submission to examination and interrogation by a representative of the **Insurer**, under oath if required. The **Insured** shall assist with the defense of a **Claim** and shall attend hearings, depositions, trials and otherwise assist in the conduct of suits, including but not limited to effecting settlement, securing evidence and giving evidence, obtaining the attendance of witnesses, and giving written statements to the **Insurer's** representatives.
- B. The **Insured** shall not take any action which may increase exposure or **Damages**. The **Insured** shall not admit liability, agree to settlement, mediation or arbitration of any **Claim** or incur any cost or expense without the written consent of the **Insurer** which shall not be unreasonably withheld.
- C. If any **Insured** shall commit fraud in reporting any **Claim**, the insurance provided by this Policy shall be void from the date such fraudulent **Claim** is reported to the **Insurer**.

SECTION XIII – EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS

- A. **Optional Group Extended Reporting Period**

1. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of this Policy by the **Insurer**, the **Sponsoring Company**, on behalf of the **Insureds**, shall have the right to purchase an Extended Reporting Period for payment of an additional premium equal to 200% of the total annual premium paid for the Policy. Such an Extended Reporting Period, if purchased, shall be for 3 years commencing on the date of cancellation or non-renewal and ending 36 months thereafter. During this Extended Reporting Period, if purchased, the **Insureds** may report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the date of cancellation or non-renewal. A **Claim** reported under the Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period.
2. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this Policy, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if an **Insured** has other insurance that applies to a **Claim**, in whole or in part.
3. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if the **Sponsoring Company** terminates the Policy as provided for in Section **XIV** – Termination Of Coverage below or decides not to renew this Policy.
4. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not reinstate, increase or affect the applicable Limits Of Liability nor extend the **Certificate Period**.
5. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall include, and not be in addition to, the Extended Reporting Periods provided by Paragraph **B.** below.

B. Automatic Agent Or Managing Agent Extended Reporting Period

1. Upon termination of an **Agent's** or **Managing Agent's** coverage under this Policy for the reason stated in Paragraph **A.2.** of Section **XIV** – Termination Of Coverage below, such an **Insured** shall have an automatic Extended Reporting Period of one year commencing on the date of the **Insured's** termination and ending 12 months thereafter during which to report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the **Insured's** termination. A **Claim** reported under this Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period.
2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Policy, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** has other insurance that applies to a **Claim**, in whole or in part.
3. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if the **Sponsoring Company** or **Broker/Dealer** terminates an individual **Agent's** or **Managing Agent's** contract because of a failure to comply with the **Sponsoring Company's** or **Broker/Dealer's** rules, requirements or guidelines governing the conduct, business or activities of **Insureds**.
4. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not reinstate, increase or otherwise affect the applicable Limits Of Liability nor extend the **Certificate Period**.
5. A **Claim** which is properly reported during this Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been first made on the last day of the **Certificate Period**.
6. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall only apply if the **Insurer** continues coverage under a renewal or replacement policy issued to the **Sponsoring Company** one year after the **Agent's** or **Managing Agent's** contract with the **Sponsoring Company** or **Broker/Dealer** is terminated. In the event that the **Insurer** does not continue coverage, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall end 30 days after the expiration date of the last policy issued by the **Insurer** to the **Sponsoring Company**.

C. Automatic Agent Or Managing Agent Extended Reporting Period Due To Disability, Retirement Or Death

1. If an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** becomes disabled, retires from the business of providing **Professional Services** in accordance with the formal retirement procedures of the **Sponsoring Company**, or dies, then such **Insured** or the estate of the deceased **Insured** shall have an automatic Extended Reporting Period of 2 years commencing on the date of the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death and ending 24 months thereafter during which to report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death. A **Claim** reported under this Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period.

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Policy, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if an individual **Insured** or the estate of a deceased **Insured** has other insurance that applies to a **Claim**, in whole or in part.
3. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not reinstate, increase or otherwise affect the applicable Limits Of Liability nor extend the **Certificate Period**.
4. A **Claim** which is properly reported during this Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been first made on the last day of the **Certificate Period**.
5. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall only apply if the **Insurer** continues coverage under a renewal or replacement policy issued to the **Sponsoring Company** 2 years after the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death. In the event that the **Insurer** does not continue coverage, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall end 30 days after the expiration date of the last policy issued by the **Insurer** to the **Sponsoring Company**.

D. Optional Agent Or Managing Agent Extended Reporting Period Due To Disability, Retirement Or Death

1. If an **Agent** or **Managing Agent** becomes disabled or retires from the business of providing **Professional Services** in accordance with the formal retirement procedures of the **Sponsoring Company**, or dies, then such **Insured** or the estate of the deceased **Insured** may elect to purchase one of the following Optional Extended Reporting Periods:
 - a. 3 years commencing on the date of the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death and ending 36 months thereafter during which to report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death. A **Claim** reported under this Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period. The cost of such optional Extended Reporting Period shall be 200% of the **Insured's** last annual premium, and must be paid within 60 days after termination of such **Agent's** contract with the **Sponsoring Company** because of disability, retirement or death.
 - b. 5 years commencing on the date of the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death and ending 60 months thereafter during which to report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death. A **Claim** reported under this Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period. The cost of such optional Extended Reporting Period shall be 300% of the **Insured's** last annual premium, and must be paid within 60 days after termination of such **Agent's** contract with the **Sponsoring Company** because of disability, retirement or death.
 - c. An unlimited amount of time commencing on the date of the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death during which to report **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** occurring on or after the **Retroactive Date** but before the **Insured's** disability, retirement or death. A **Claim** reported under this Extended Reporting Period must be otherwise covered pursuant to the terms, provisions, conditions and exclusions of this Policy. Notice of **Wrongful Acts** or **Management Wrongful Acts** that may result in **Claims** may not be reported during this Extended Reporting Period. The cost of such optional Extended Reporting Period shall be 400% of the **Insured's** last annual premium, and must be paid within 60 days after termination of such **Agent's** contract with the **Sponsoring Company** because of disability, retirement or death.
2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Policy, the Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not apply if an individual **Insured** or the estate of a deceased **Insured** has other insurance that applies to a **Claim**, in whole or in part.
3. The Extended Reporting Period provided herein shall not reinstate, increase or otherwise affect the applicable Limits Of Liability nor extend the **Certificate Period**.
4. A **Claim** which is properly reported during this Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been first made on the last day of the **Certificate Period**.

SECTION XIV – TERMINATION OF COVERAGE

A. Applicable To Agent Or Managing Agent

1. The coverage afforded by this Policy shall terminate upon the earlier of:
 - a. The expiration date of the **Certificate Period**;

- b. Cancellation as provided by Paragraph **C.** below; or
 - c. The termination of **Agent** or **Managing Agent's** Membership with the **Sponsoring Company** or **Broker/Dealer** to render **Professional Services**.
2. The **Agent** or **Managing Agent** may terminate participation in this Policy by sending written notice to the **Sponsoring Company** at the **Sponsoring Company's** address shown in the Certificate Of Insurance with the effective date of termination being not less than 30 days thereafter.

B. Applicable To Sponsoring Company

- 1. The coverage afforded by this Policy shall terminate upon the earlier of:
 - a. The expiration date of the **Certificate Period**; or
 - b. Cancellation as provided by Paragraph **C.** below.
- 2. The **Sponsoring Company** may terminate the Policy by sending written notice to the **Insurer** with the effective date of termination being not less than 30 days thereafter. Proof of mailing the notice of termination shall be sufficient proof of such notice. If the **Sponsoring Company** terminates the Policy, the **Insurer** shall be deemed to have fully earned the premium for the Policy.

C. Applicable To Insurer

- 1. This Policy may be terminated by the **Insurer**, for other than failure to pay a premium when due, by providing written notice to the **Sponsoring Company** at the **Sponsoring Company's** address shown in the Master Policy Declarations with the effective date of termination being not less than 60 days thereafter. Proof of mailing the notice of termination shall be sufficient proof of such notice. If the **Insurer** terminates the Policy, the **Sponsoring Company** shall receive a return of premium to be computed on a short rate basis proportional to the length of time from the inception date of the **Policy Period** to the termination date.
- 2. This Policy may be cancelled by the **Insurer** because of failure to pay a premium when due by providing written notice to the **Sponsoring Company** at the **Sponsoring Company's** address shown in the Master Policy Declarations with the effective date of termination being not less than 10 days thereafter. Proof of mailing the notice of termination shall be sufficient proof of such notice.

Nothing contained herein shall limit, abrogate or negate the rights of the **Insurer** under law and equity to declare that the Policy is void based on material misrepresentations or omissions contained in the **Application**.

SECTION XV – OTHER INSURANCE

- A. If any **Insured** has other insurance for a **Claim** made and reported during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, then this Policy shall be excess over any other valid and collectible insurance whether such other insurance is stated to be primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise.
- B. The foregoing shall not apply if such other insurance is specifically intended to be excess over the coverage afforded by this Policy.
- C. If a **Claim** is covered by this Policy and another policy issued by the **Insurer** or any company or entity affiliated with the **Insurer**, regardless of the **Insured** included in a **Claim**, then a single Limit Of Liability and single Deductible shall apply under both policies to the **Claim**. The single Limit Of Liability applicable to the **Claim** shall be the largest such Limit Of Liability under the policies. The Deductible applicable to the **Claim** shall likewise be the largest under the policies.

SECTION XVI – SUBROGATION

- A. In the event that the **Insurer** pays **Damages** or **Claim Expenses** on behalf of any **Insured**, the **Insurer** shall be subrogated to all of the **Insured's** rights of recovery, contribution, indemnification and apportionment against any third party implicated in a **Claim**. The **Insured** shall do nothing before or after the **Insurer's** payment of **Damages** or **Claim Expenses** that would waive, prejudice or impair the **Insurer's** subrogated rights of recovery, contribution, indemnification or apportionment.
- B. The **Insured** shall execute all papers required and shall do everything that may be necessary to secure and preserve any rights of recovery, contribution, indemnification or apportionment which the **Insured** may have, including the execution of such documents as are necessary to enable the **Insurer** to commence proceedings in any **Insured's** name. The **Insured** shall provide all other assistance and cooperation which the **Insurer** may reasonably require.

SECTION XVII – OTHER PROVISIONS**A. Entire Agreement**

The terms and provisions of this Policy shall not be waived, changed or modified, unless by endorsement. Notices to, by or from any agent, representative or servant of any **Insured** or the **Insurer** shall not affect a waiver, change or modification of the Policy and shall not prevent the **Insurer** from asserting any rights under the Policy.

B. Assignment

This Policy and any and all rights hereunder are not assignable without the written consent of the **Insurer**.

C. Authorization

By acceptance of this Policy, the **Sponsoring Company** agrees to act on behalf of the **Insureds** for all purposes including but not limited to the negotiation of the terms of the Policy, payment of or return of premiums, receipt and acceptance of any endorsement issued to form a part of the Policy and giving and receiving notice of cancellation, termination or non-renewal of the Policy.

D. Action Against The Insurer

1. No action shall be taken against the **Insurer** unless, as a condition precedent thereto, an **Insured** has fully complied with all the terms and provisions of this Policy. In addition, no action shall be taken against the **Insurer** until the amount of an **Insured's** obligation or liability to a third party has been finally determined by an award or judgment against an **Insured** in an actual adjudicatory proceeding.
2. No person, organization or entity shall have the right under this Policy to join any **Insured** in any action or proceeding against an **Insurer** to determine the **Insurer's** liability nor shall the **Insurer** be impleaded in an action or proceeding by any **Insured** or the legal representative of such **Insured**.

E. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the **Insured** or of the **Insured's** estate shall not relieve the **Insurer** of any of its obligations hereunder.

F. Conformance to Statute

Terms of this Policy which are in conflict with the statutes of the State wherein this Policy is issued are hereby amended to conform to such statutes.

G. Headings

The descriptions in the headings and any subheading of this Policy (including any titles given to any endorsement attached hereto) are inserted solely for convenience and do not constitute any part of the terms or conditions hereof.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium paid for this Policy, it is understood and agreed that:

1. **Section IV. - DEFINITIONS**, Items A., H., and P. are deleted in their entirety and replaced by the following:

A. **Agent** means an individual as shown in Item 1. of the Certificate of Insurance, who has complied with all of the following:

1. has or had maintained an **Agent** contract or **Managing Agent** contract with the **Sponsoring Company**;
2. has or had elected to enroll for coverage under this Policy or any Policy issued by the **Insurer** of which this Policy is a renewal;
3. has paid his or her premium; and
4. when required is licensed by the appropriate authorities to solicit and sell property and casualty insurance, life insurance, or accident and health insurance products and services.

Such individuals shall be specifically designated by name and their names shall be on file with the **Sponsoring Company**.

H. **Insured** means:

1. an **Agent**;
2. a corporation, partnership or other business entity owned or controlled by an **Agent** but solely with respect to the liability of such organization as it arises out of the **Agent** rendering or failing to render **Professional Services**;
3. an employee or exclusive independent contractor acting in his or her capacity as such and on behalf of an **Agent** but solely with respect to liability of such employee or exclusive independent contractor as it arises out of the **Agent** rendering or failing to render **Professional Services**;
4. heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives of an **Agent** in the event of death, incapacity or bankruptcy; and
5. the **Sponsoring Company** but only with respect to coverage provided under Section I.C.

P. **Professional Services** means:

1. The sale or servicing of:
 - a. Property and Casualty Insurance;
 - b. Workers Compensation Insurance;
 - c. Life Insurance (other than Variable Life Insurance Products), Accident and Health Insurance, Disability Income Insurance or Fixed Annuities, including individual Retirement Annuities;
 - d. Expert witness testimony for the products listed herein in Subsections 1.a., b., and c.

2. The solicitation, sale or administration of employee benefit plans, such as group or ordinary pension or profit sharing plans, retirement annuities and life, accident and health or disability plans, provided that such employee benefit plans are funded with the products set forth in Paragraph 1. above.
3. Rendering services as a notary public.

Professional Services does not include the sale or servicing of any plan or arrangement operating as a Multiple Employer Welfare Arrangement (as defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 including any amendments thereto).

2. **Section V. - EXCLUSIONS** is amended to add the following:

This Policy does not apply to any **Claim** based upon, arising out of, directly or indirectly, or in any way involving:

- Y. Ponzi Scheme or Pyramid Scheme. Herein, "Ponzi Scheme" means an investment program in which investors are paid returns primarily out of the money paid by subsequent investors in the program. Herein, "Pyramid Scheme" means an investment program in which investors are paid returns primarily through the enrollment of others into the program.
- Z.
 1. the exposure to, presence of, formation of, existence of or actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of any "Pollutants" or any microorganisms, biological organisms or organic contaminants, including but not limited to mold, mildew, fungus, spores, yeast or other toxins, allergens, infectious agents, wet or dry rot or rust, or materials of any kind containing them at any time, regardless of the cause of growth, proliferation or secretion.
 2. a request, demand, order, statutory or regulatory requirement that any **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of any "Pollutants" or any microorganisms, biological organisms or organic contaminants, including but not limited to mold, mildew, fungus, spores, yeast, or other toxins, allergens, infectious agents, wet and dry rot or rust, or any materials containing them at any time, regardless of growth, proliferation or secretion.
 3. a request, demand, order by or on behalf of a governmental for testing, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of any "Pollutants" or any microorganisms, biological organisms or organic contaminants, including but not limited to mold, mildew, fungus, spores, yeast, or other toxins, allergens, infectious agents, wet and dry rot or rust, or any materials containing them at any time, regardless of growth, proliferation or secretion;
- AA. Based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the quality of care rendered by, lack of care rendered by, or the alleged malpractice of a participating provider of health-related services, its employees, physician, or other practitioner, of any Health Maintenance Organization or other Healthcare provider;
- BB. Employment Practices including but not limited to discrimination or termination of employment;
- CC. The theft, loss, mishandling or misuse of client information in any manner;
- DD. Any ownership, formation, operation, or administration of any health maintenance organization or preferred provider organization; or
- EE. Any (1) failure of a health maintenance organization or preferred provider organization to pay the salaries or fees of any practitioner; (2) insolvency, receivership or liquidation of an health maintenance organization or preferred provider organization or; (3) quality of care rendered by, or any alleged malpractice of a participating provider of services of, any health maintenance organization or preferred provider organization.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED ENDORSEMENT – VICARIOUS LIABILITY PROFESSIONAL INSURANCE ASSOCIATES, INC.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

It is here by understood and agreed that:

Section IV. DEFINITIONS H. **Insured** is amended to include the following:

7. Professional Insurance Associates, Inc. (PIA), but only with respect to vicarious liability imposed upon PIA by law because of a **Claim** first made during the **Policy Period** or an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, solely arising out of a **Wrongful act** of an **Agent** committed on or after the **Retroactive Date** solely in the rendering or failing to render **Professional Services**. The **Wrongful Act** must be attributable solely to an **Agent** in the rendering or failing to render **Professional Services** and not due to any actual or alleged independent wrongdoing or bad faith of PIA.

No additional Limits of Liability are provided to PIA. The Limit of Liability of the **Insurer** for **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** for all **Claims** first made against PIA and all other **Insureds** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall be that Limit of Liability applicable to the **Agent** whose **Wrongful act** gave rise to the **Claim** or the **Agent** who is responsible for **Wrongful act** of such other **Insureds**.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CYBER MANAGEMENT WITH EXTORTION DEMAND, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION AND NETWORK RESTORATION COST COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED LIFE INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

SCHEDULE

Cyber Management Limits of Liability:	\$100,000 Each Claim \$100,000 Insured Aggregate
Cyber Management Retention:	\$5,000 Each Claim
Extortion Payment Limit of Liability:	\$100,000 Each Extortion Demand \$100,000 Insured Aggregate
Extortion Payment Retention:	\$5,000 Each Extortion Demand
First Party Loss Limit of Liability	\$100,000 Each Exploit or Network Impairment \$100,000 Insured Aggregate
First Party Loss Retention	\$5,000 Each Exploit or Network Impairment
Total Aggregate Limit of Liability	\$1,000,000 As to All Claims, Extortion Demands, Exploits and Network Impairments

A. The following are added to Section I – Insuring Agreements:

Cyber Management

1. The **Insurer** shall pay, on behalf of the **Insured**:

- a. **Cyber Management Expenses** incurred by an **Insured** with the **Insurer's** prior written consent that are a direct result of a **Security Breach, Privacy Violation** or **Interrelated Breaches/Violations**, provided the **Cyber Management Expenses** are reported to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section X – Notice of Claim, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable;
- b. **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** which an **Insured** shall become legally obligated to pay because of actual monetary loss by the **Insured's** client as the direct result of a **Security Breach, Privacy Violation** or **Interrelated Breaches/Violations**, provided a **Claim** is both made against the **Insured** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section X – Notice of Claim, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable; and

- c. **Credit Monitoring Costs** incurred by an **Insured** with the **Insurer's** prior written consent that are the direct result of a **Security Breach** or **Privacy Violation** that directly results in theft or unauthorized copying of **Personal Information** and may reasonably be expected to result in **Identity Theft**, provided the **Credit Monitoring Costs** are reported to the **Insurer** during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice of Claim, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable.

2. This **Cyber Management** coverage applies only if:

- a. Such **Security Breach**, **Privacy Violation** or any **Interrelated Breaches/Violations** occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the end of the **Policy Period**; and
- b. As of the inception date of this Policy as shown in the Declarations, no **Insured** had knowledge or reasonable basis upon which to anticipate that the **Security Breach**, **Privacy Violation** or any **Interrelated Breaches/Violations** could result in **Cyber Management Expenses**, **Damages**, **Credit Monitoring Costs** or any loss that may be sustained by a client.

Extortion Demand

The **Insurer** shall reimburse the **Insured** for:

Extortion Payment resulting from an **Extortion Demand**, in excess of the **Extortion Payment** Retention and up to the **Extortion Payment** Limits of Liability, provided that:

- a. The **Extortion Demand** is first made against the **Insured** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period** or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, in accordance with the Section **X** – Notice of Claim; and
- b. The **Extortion Payment** is incurred within twelve months after the date that the **Insured** reports the **Extortion Demand** in accordance with the Section **X** – Notice of Claim, and such amounts are consented to in writing by the **Insurer**, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld.

Business Interruption and Network Restoration Costs

The **Insurer** shall pay on behalf of the **Insured** all **First Party Loss** in excess of the **First Party Loss** Retention and up to the **First Party Loss** Limits of Liability that the **Insured** incurs:

a. Business Interruption Coverage and Extra Expense

for **Business Income and Extra Expense** resulting from an **Exploit** that first causes **Network Impairment** during the **Policy Period**, provided that such **Exploit** is reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period** or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, in accordance with the Section **X** – Notice of Claim.

b. Loss of or Damage to Insured's Network

for the **Insured's** reasonable and necessary expenses resulting from an **Exploit** that first causes **Network Impairment** during the **Policy Period**, provided that such **Exploit** is reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period** or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable. in accordance with the Section **X** – Notice of Claim, that are required to restore the **Network** or information residing on the **Network** to the form in which it existed immediately prior to such **Exploit**.

B. For the purpose of this endorsement, the following definitions in Section **IV** – Definitions are amended:

D. **Claim Expenses** do not include **Cyber Management Expenses**, **Credit Monitoring Expenses**, **Extortion Payments** or **First Party Loss**.

R. **Wrongful Act** also means **Network Security Breach**, **Privacy Violation**, or any **Interrelated Breaches/Violations**, but only with respect to **Cyber Management** coverage.

C. For the purpose of this endorsement, the following definitions are added to Section **IV** – Definitions:

Business Income and Extra Expense means:

- 1. the amount of net income, before interest, tax, depreciation or amortization, that the **Insured** would have earned

during the period of time when **Network Impairment** caused by an **Exploit** commences and ending when such **Network Impairment** is corrected, allowing the resumption of **Professional Services**; and

2. Extra Expense;

however, **Business Income and Extra Expense** does not include:

1. ordinary operating expenses incurred by the **Insured** during the period of time when **Network Impairment** commences and ending when such **Network Impairment** is corrected, allowing the resumption of **Professional Services**;
2. costs or expenses to update, upgrade, enhance, or replace the **Insured's Network** beyond that which existed prior to the occurrence of the **Network Impairment**;
3. costs or expenses the **Insured** incurs to prove or document **First Party Loss**;
4. **Cyber Management Expenses**;
5. **Damages and Claim Expenses**;
6. **Credit Monitoring Expenses**; and/or
7. **Extortion Payments**.

Credit Monitoring Costs means the costs for retaining a third party service provider approved by the **Insurer** and with the **Insured's** prior written consent to provide **Credit Monitoring Services** to those individuals who were victims of theft or unauthorized copying of **Personal Information**.

Credit Monitoring Services means the services that allow individuals to access and review their credit reports to determine if **Identity Theft** has occurred.

Cyber Management Expenses means necessary and reasonable expenses to hire an attorney, selected from the **Insurer's** panel counsel, to determine whether any breach notice laws apply and the obligations of any such applicable laws including the drafting of letters to satisfy the applicable law, including the cost to notify those effected by the **Network Security Breach** or **Privacy Violation**, or to provide **Credit Monitoring Services** to the **Insured's** clients. **Cyber Management Expenses** shall also include approved expenses to respond to a regulatory action commenced or pending solely against the **Insured**, and the hiring of a public relations firm to communicate with the **Insured's** clients in order to mitigate the reputational damage of the **Insured** directly resulting from a **Network Security Breach** or **Privacy Violation**.

Exploit means **Network Impairment** or a series of related **Network Impairments** by a third party, and not any **Insured**.

Extortion Demand means an incident or series of related incidents occurring during the **Policy Period** where an **Insured** receives a threat to launch an attack on, to suspend, or to otherwise disrupt a **Network**, disrupt or deface the **Insured's** website or release or use **Personal Information** in the **Insured's** care, unless monies are paid or specified action is taken, and an **Insured** believes there is an imminent and probable danger of such action. An **Extortion Demand** does not include any demand seeking monies from the **Insured** that are allegedly due and owing pursuant to contract or operation of law.

Extortion Payment means all reasonable and necessary expenses incurred by the **Insured** with the **Insurer's** prior consent, in order to respond to an **Extortion Demand**, including payment of monies demanded by an extortionist. **Extortion Payments** do not include such expenses to the extent the **Insured** has recovered such expenses or been reimbursed for them from any other source. **Extortion Payments** do not include **Damages, Claim Expenses, Cyber Management Expenses, Credit Monitoring Expenses, Business Income and Extra Expense** and/or **First Party Losses**.

Extra Expense means any reasonable and necessary expenses, in excess of the **Insured's** normal operating expenses, that the **Insured** incurs during period of time when **Network Impairment** commences and ending with **Network Impairment** is corrected, allowing the resumption of **Professional Services**, including:

1. reasonable expense incurred to minimize the interruption of **Professional Services** not otherwise covered by this Policy;
2. reasonable expense incurred to resume **Professional Services** on a temporary basis, including those associated with securing temporary third party Internet service provider services, temporary website and/or e-mail hosting services, rental of temporary **Networks**, other temporary equipment or service contracts; and
3. reasonable expense incurred to engage a third party security expert to:
 - a. investigate, minimize and stop damage to the **Network** caused by the **Exploit** while such **Exploit** is ongoing; and
 - b. collect, analyze and preserve forensic evidence of an **Exploit** for use in identifying the perpetrator responsible for the disruption to **Professional Services**.

First Party Loss means amounts which the **Insurer** is obligated to pay as set forth in the **Business Interruption and Network Restoration Costs** Insuring Agreement.

Identity Theft means the theft or unauthorized copying of **Personal Information** of a client of the **Insured**, and use of such **Personal Information** to open new financial accounts for the purpose of fraudulently impersonating such individual, including without limitation, payment card accounts, bank accounts, loan accounts, health insurance accounts and insurance accounts.

Insured's Computer System means any computer hardware, software or firmware, and components thereof including data stored thereon, that is owned or leased by an **Insured** and is under the direct operational control of an **Insured**.

Interrelated Breaches/Violations means **Security Breaches** and/or **Privacy Violations** that are:

1. Similar, repeated or continuous; or
2. Connected by reason of any common fact, circumstance, situation, transaction, causality, event, decision or policy or one or more series of causally or logically related facts, circumstances, situations, transactions, causalities, events, decisions or policies.

Network means a local or wide area network owned or operated by or on behalf of or for the benefit of the **Broker/Dealer**; provided, however, **Network** shall not include the internet, telephone company networks, or other public infrastructure network (collectively "public infrastructure network"), unless such public infrastructure network is operated and controlled exclusively by the **Broker/Dealer**.

Network Impairment means the disruption, modification, destruction or damage to the **Insured's Network** that results in the impairment of the **Insured's Network** to such an extent that the **Insured** is substantially unable to conduct **Professional Services**.

Personal Information means:

1. The name of an **Insured's** client in combination with any one or more of the following:
 - a. Social security number;
 - b. Driver's license number or any other state identification number;
 - c. Medical or healthcare data including protected health information; or
 - d. Any financial account number, credit or debit card number in combination with any required password, access code or other security code that would permit access to the financial account;not including any lawfully available data accessible by the general public; or
2. Non-public personal information as defined in any **Privacy Regulation**.

Privacy Regulation means those parts of the following statutes or regulations regulating the use and protection of non-public personal information (as defined in such statutes or regulations):

1. Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder as amended;
2. Gramm-Leach Bliley Act of 1999 (GLBA) and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, as amended;
3. Consumer protection and unfair and deceptive trade practice laws enforced by state Attorneys General or the Federal Trade Commission, including but not limited to, Section 5(a) of the FTC Act 15;
4. Security breach notification laws that require notice to individuals of the actual or potential theft of their non-public personal information, including but not limited to, the California Security Breach Notification Act of 2003 (CA SB 1386); or
5. Other state, federal or foreign privacy laws requiring reasonable security for non-public personal information, or a privacy policy limiting the sale, disclosure or sharing of non-public personal information or providing individuals with the right to access or correct non-public personal information.

Privacy Violation means any:

1. Theft of **Personal Information** while in the care, custody or control of an **Insured**; or
2. Violation of a **Privacy Regulation**.

Security Breach means:

1. The actual failure and inability to prevent:
 - a. Unauthorized access to or unauthorized use of **Personal Information** stored in the **Insured's Computer System**; or
 - b. The theft or unauthorized copying of **Personal Information** on the **Insured's Computer System**; or
2. The actual failure and inability to prevent the theft of **Personal Information** as a result of the physical theft by a person other than an **Insured** of the **Insured's Computer System** from premises occupied and controlled by the **Insured**.

D. For the purposes of this endorsement, the following are added to Section **V** – Exclusions:

This Policy shall not apply to, and the **Insurer** shall pay neither **Cyber Management Expenses, Credit Monitoring Costs, Damages, Claim Expenses, Extortion Payments** nor **First Party Loss**:

1. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from of in any way involving any actual or alleged:
 - a. Costs or expenses for the reprinting, reposting, recall, removal or disposal of any online content or any other information, content or media, including any media or products containing such online content, information, content or media;
 - b. Wear and tear or gradual deterioration of any data saved on an **Insured's Computer System** or a **Network**;
 - c. Costs or expenses incurred by any **Insured** or others:
 - (1) To recall, repair, withdraw, replace, upgrade, supplement or remove the **Insured's** online content, products or services from the marketplace, including but not limited to products or services which incorporate the **Insured's** online content, products or services; or
 - (2) For any loss of use by any **Insured** or others that arises out of such recall, repair, withdrawal, replacement, upgrade, supplement or removal.
 - d. Failure to use best efforts to install commercially available software product updates and releases, or to apply security related software patches, to computers and other components of the **Insured's Computer System** or a **Network**;
 - e. Seizure, confiscation, destruction or nationalization of **Insured's Computer System** or a **Network**; or any data accessed by or on behalf of any governmental or public authority;
 - f. Interruption, suspension, failure or outage of any component of the Internet, including without limitation any hardware or software infrastructure supporting the Internet;

- g. Fine or penalty arising out of any agreement by any **Insured** to comply with or follow the PCI Standard or any Payment Card Company rules, or to implement, maintain or comply with any security measure(s) or standards related to any payment card data;
 - h. Unsolicited electronic faxes, emails, telephone calls or unsolicited communications, including but not limited to unsolicited electronic messages, chat room postings, bulletin board postings, newsgroup postings, "pop-up" or "pop-under" Internet advertising or fax-blasting, direct mailing or telemarketing, or actual or alleged violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, of 1991, as amended, the CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, as amended, and any other federal, foreign or state anti-spam statutes, or federal, foreign or state statute, law or regulation relating to a person's right to seclusion; or
 - i. Unauthorized or illegal collection of **Personal Information**, including but not limited to the collection of **Personal Information** using cookies, spyware, or other malicious code, or the failure to provide adequate notice that **Personal Information** is being collected;
- 2. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any section 605 (requirements relating to information contained in consumer reports) or Section 616 (civil liability for willful noncompliance) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, or any other similar federal, state or local laws or regulations, including but not limited to any laws or regulations requiring truncation of payment card numbers on, or the removal of the expiration date from, payment card receipts; or
 - 3. Covered in whole or in part under any other insurance.
- E. For purposes of this endorsement, the following is added to Section **VII** – Limits of Liability:

Cyber Management Limits of Liability

The Cyber Management Limits of Liability are subject to Paragraphs **A.** and **B.** of Section **VII** – Limits of Liability.

Subject to the Cyber Management Limits of Liability Insured Aggregate, the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for **Cyber Management Expenses, Damages, Credit Monitoring Costs** and **Claim Expenses** incurred in each **Network Security Breach** or **Privacy Violation** reported by an **Insured** to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall not exceed the Limit of Liability Each Claim shown in the Schedule of the endorsement. The inclusion of multiple **Insureds** or clients in **Interrelated Breaches/Violations** shall not increase the applicable Limit of Liability Each Claim shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The Limit of Liability for all **Cyber Management Expenses, Damages, Credit Monitoring Costs** and **Claim Expenses** incurred in all **Network Security Breaches** or **Privacy Violations** submitted by an **Insured** in writing during the **Policy Period** shall not exceed the Cyber Management Limit of Liability Insured Aggregate shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The Cyber Management Limit of Liability Each Claim and Cyber Management Limit of Liability Insured Aggregate are part of, subject to and do not increase the Total Aggregate Limit of Liability as shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The **Insurer's** obligations under this Policy, including the duty to defend, shall cease after the applicable Limits of Liability has been paid by the **Insurer** for **Cyber Management Expenses, Damages, Credit Monitoring Costs** or **Claim Expenses**.

The Cyber Management Limits of Liability shown in the Schedule of this endorsement are part of, and not in addition to the Limits of Liability shown in the Declaration.

Extortion Payment and First Party Loss Limits of Liability

The Extortion Payments and First Party Loss Limits of Liability are subject to Paragraphs **A.** and **B.** of Section **VII** – Limits of Liability.

Subject to the Extortion Payments and First Party Loss Limits of Liability Insured Aggregates, the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for **Extortion Payments, Business Income and Extra Expenses** and **First Party Losses** incurred in each **Extortion Demand, Exploit** or **Network Impairment** reported by an **Insured** to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Policy Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall not exceed the Limit of Liability Each **Extortion Payment** or **First Party Loss** shown in the Schedule of the endorsement. The inclusion of multiple **Insureds** or clients in an **Extortion Demand, Exploit** or **Network Impairment** shall not increase the applicable Limit of Liability Each **Extortion Payments** or **First Party Loss** shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The Limit of Liability for all **Extortion Payments, Business Income and Extra Expenses** and **First Party Losses** incurred in all **Extortion Demands, Exploits** or **Network Impairments** submitted by an **Insured** in writing during the **Policy Period** shall not exceed the Extortion Payment and First Party Loss Limits of Liability Insured Aggregates shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The Extortion Payment and First Party Loss Limits of Liability Each Claim and Extortion Payment and First Party Loss Limits of Liability Insured Aggregate are part of, subject to and do not increase the Total Aggregate Limit of Liability as shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The **Insurer's** obligations under this Policy shall cease after the applicable Limits of Liability has been paid by the **Insurer** for **Extortion Payments, Business Income and Extra Expense** and/or **First Party Losses**.

The Extortion Payment and First Party Loss Limits of Liability shown in the Schedule of this endorsement are part of, and not in addition to the Limits of Liability shown in the Declaration.

Total Aggregate Limit of Liability

The **Insurer's** liability for all **Cyber Management Expenses, Damages, Credit Monitoring Costs, Claim Expenses, Extortion Payments, Business Income and Extra Expenses** and/or **First Party Losses** incurred in all **Network Security Breaches, Privacy Violations, Extortion Demands, Exploits** or **Network Impairments** shall not exceed the Total Aggregate Limit of Liability shown in the schedule of this endorsement. All of the **Insurer's** obligations under the Policy shall cease when the Total Aggregate Limit of Liability has been paid, regardless of whether **Network Security Breaches, Privacy Violations, Extortion Demands, Exploits** or **Network Impairments** have been resolved.

The Total Aggregate Limits of Liability shown in the Schedule of this endorsement is part of, and not in addition to the Limits of Liability shown in the Declaration.

F. Section VIII – Retention is amended to include the following:

The Retentions, shown in the Schedule of this endorsement, apply to **Cyber Management Expenses, Damages, Credit Monitoring Costs, Claim Expenses, Extortion Payments, Business Income and Extra Expenses** or **First Party Loss** incurred in each **Network Security Breach, Privacy Violation, Interrelated Breaches/Violations, Extortion Demand, Exploit** or **Network Impairment**. The Limits of Liability shown in the Schedule of this endorsement shall apply in excess of the Retentions, which are the sole responsibility of the **Insureds** and will remain uninsured.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

INDIVIDUAL EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS - AGENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium paid for this Policy, it is understood and agreed that **Section XIII – EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS**, Items **B.**, **C.** and **D.** are deleted in their entirety and replaced by the following:

B. AGENT CONTRACT TERMINATION AND INDIVIDUAL EXTENDED REPORTING PERIODS

1. **Agent** Contract Termination/Individual Extended Reporting Period

- a. If the **Agent** or **Agency** contract between the **Sponsoring Company** and any **Agent** terminates for any reason other than the **Sponsoring Company** terminating such contract for cause, then the insurance under this Policy shall continue until the end of the **Policy Period** as set forth in Master Policy Declarations. Termination of an **Agent** or **Agency** contract shall include instances wherein the termination of contract was due to Disablement, Retirement, or Death.
- b. If the **Agent** or **Agency** contract between the **Sponsoring Company** and any **Agent** terminates because the **Sponsoring Company** terminates such contract for cause, the **Agent** shall automatically receive an extension of the insurance afforded by this Policy to apply to any **Claim** first made against the **Agent** and reported to the **Insurer** during (30) days immediately following the effective date of the termination of such contract. The **Claim** must arise out of a **Wrongful Act** committed on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the date of the termination of the contract between the **Agent** or **Agency** and the **Sponsoring Company**.

2. Automatic Extended Reporting Period Due to Disablement, Retirement, or Death

If the **Agent** becomes disabled, retires from the business of providing **Professional Services** pursuant to and in accordance with formal retirement procedures of the **Sponsoring Company** or dies, the **Agent** or the legal representative of a deceased **Agent**, shall be entitled to a period of two (2) years after the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company** by reason of disablement, retirement or death to give written notice to the **Insurer** of any **Claim** which is first made during said two (2) year period and arises out of a **Wrongful Act** committed on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**.

The **Agent** shall not be entitled to any of the Automatic Extended Reporting Periods described in paragraphs A. 1. and B. 1. and 2. if the **Agent** has any other insurance which applies to any **Damages** or **Claim Expenses**.

3. Optional Extended Reporting Periods

- a. An **Agent** who becomes disabled or retires from the business of providing **Professional Services** pursuant to and in accordance with formal retirement procedures of the **Sponsoring Company** or the legal representative of a deceased **Agent** may elect to purchase an Extended Reporting Period for **Claims** which are first made against an **Insured** and reported in writing to the Insurer within:
- (i) three (3) years of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**, if the **Agent** or the legal representative of the deceased **Agent** pays an additional premium equal to 200% of the **Agent's** last annual premium within sixty (60) days of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**; or
 - (ii) five (5) years of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**, if the **Agent** or the legal representative of the deceased **Agent** pays an additional premium equal to 300% of the **Agent's** last annual premium within sixty (60) days of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**; or
 - (iii) An unlimited of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**, if the **Agent** or the legal representative of the deceased **Agent** pays an additional premium equal to 400% of the **Agent's** last annual premium within sixty (60) days of the date of termination of the contract between the **Agent** and the **Sponsoring Company**.

These Optional Extended Reporting Periods shall be in addition to any Automatic Extended Reporting Periods described in V. A. and B above.

- b. An **Agent** whose contract was terminated for cause as defined by their contract with the **Sponsoring Company** shall not be entitled to purchase an Optional Extended Reporting Period.
- c. An **Agent** whose insurance coverage under this policy was cancelled for non-payment of premium shall not be entitled to purchase an Optional Extended Reporting Period.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

LIBERALIZATION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

It is here by understood and agreed that:

- A.** If there is an inconsistency between a state amendatory endorsement attached to this Policy and any term or condition of the Policy, the **Insurer** shall apply whichever term or condition is more favorable to the **Insured**, unless application of such term or condition is against public policy or applicable state law.
- B.** For the purposes of this Endorsement, it is further understood that in the event the terms, conditions or exclusions of the **Expiring Policy** would grant coverage for a **Claim** that is not covered under the terms, conditions or exclusions of this Policy (including endorsements to this Policy), then the terms, conditions and exclusions of the **Expiring Policy** will apply to such **Claim**. However, the coverage granted by this Endorsement will not apply if such **Claim** is not covered under this Policy by virtue of the **Policy Period**, Limit of Liability, Retention, Policy **Retroactive Date** or the name of the **Insured** shown in the Declarations of this Policy.

For the purposes of this Endorsement, the term **Expiring Policy**, whenever used in this Policy, shall mean Policy Number BPRO8049575 Issued by Berkley Insurance Company.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

OPTIONAL FINANCIAL PRODUCTS ENDORSEMENT: MUTUAL FUNDS AND VARIABLE PRODUCTS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the additional premium paid, it is understood and agreed that this Policy is amended solely with respect to the coverage afforded by the Endorsement as follows:

Schedule

Mutual funds and Variable Products Liability Coverage

Sub-limit of Liability: \$1,000,000 each **Claim**/\$1,000,000 each **Agent**

Deductible: \$2,500 or \$5,000 each **Claim**, applicable to **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** (Whichever is elected at the time of enrollment)

Additional Premium: \$325 (\$2,500 Deductible Option); \$275 (\$5,000 Deductible Option)

The Sub-limit of liability shown in this schedule is the **Insurer's** maximum liability for all **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** from any **Claim** within the coverage afforded by this Endorsement. The Sub-limit of Liability shown in this schedule is part of and not in addition to the Limits of Liability listed in **Agent's** Certificate of Insurance.

COVERAGE – Mutual Funds and Variable Products Liability

1. Section IV. DEFINITIONS, Item P. **Professional Services** is deleted in its entirety and replaced by the following:

P. **Professional Services** means:

1. The sale or servicing of:
 - a. Property and Casualty Insurance;
 - b. Workers Compensation insurance;
 - c. Life Insurance (other than Variable Life Insurance Products), Accident and Health Insurance, Disability Income Insurance or Fixed Annuities, including individual Retirement Annuities;
 - d. Group Benefit Plans or Disability Plans provided such Plans are fully insured at all times but not including Group or Ordinary Pension or Profit Sharing Plans (if purchased);
 - e. Variable insurance products, including but not limited to variable annuities, flexible and scheduled premium annuities and variable life insurance (if purchased);
 - f. Mutual funds registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and sold by an **Agent** who is a Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA) licensed Registered Representative through a FINRA licensed **Broker/Dealer** (if purchased); or
 - g. Expert witness testimony for the products listed herein in Subsections 1.a., b., and c.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

SMART START SYSTEM PRODUCT SALES – NATIONWIDE AGENTS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium paid for this Policy, it is understood and agreed that solely for the purpose of this endorsement:

Nationwide Agents – Smart Start Product Coverage

Premium: \$600 each Agent

Effective Date: 10/15/2015

Deductible: \$5,000 each Claim, applicable to **Damages** and **Claim Expenses**

Limit of Liability: \$1,000,000 each **Claim**/\$1,000,000 each **Agent**

The limit of liability shown in this Endorsement is the **Insurer's** maximum liability for all **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** from any **Claim** within the coverage afforded by this Endorsement.

COVERAGE – Nationwide Agents – Smart Start Product Coverage

Section IV. - DEFINITIONS H. **Insured** is amended to include the following:

9. an **Agent** who is contracted with Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company and/or Affiliated Companies and has executed a contract with Worldwide Insurance Network, Inc. (dba Smart Choice).

Section V. - EXCLUSIONS is amended to add the following:

This Policy does not apply to any **Claim** based upon, arising out of, directly or indirectly, or in any way involving:

Professional Services involving products which were not sold through the Smart Choice's Smart Start product sales system.

Professional Services involving Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company and/or Affiliated Companies products.

The Limit of Liability of the **Insurer** for **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** for all **Claims** first made against the **Agent** and all other **Insureds** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall be that Limit of Liability applicable to the **Agent** whose **Wrongful Act** gave rise to the **Claim** or the **Agent** who is responsible for **Wrongful Act** of such other **Insureds**.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

SOCIAL ENGINEERING CLAIM COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT

CLAIM EXPENSES, AS WELL AS DAMAGES, ARE INCLUDED WITHIN AND WILL REDUCE THE LIMITS OF LIABILITY.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED LIFE INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

SCHEDULE

Social Engineering Claim Limits Of Liability:	\$100,000 Each Claim \$100,000 Agent Aggregate \$1,000,000 Coverage Aggregate
Social Engineering Claim Deductible:	\$5,000

A. The following is added to Section I – Insuring Agreements:

Social Engineering Claim

The **Insurer** shall pay, on behalf of an **Agent**, **Damages** which an **Agent** becomes legally obligated to pay because of a **Social Engineering Claim** that is both made against an **Agent** and reported to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X** – Notice Of Claim below, or during an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, for a **Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Wrongful Act** committed solely in the rendering of or failing to render **Professional Services** by an **Agent**, provided:

1. Such **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and before the end of the **Certificate Period**; and
2. As of the inception date of this Policy as shown in the Master Policy Declarations, or the effective date of the **Agent's** enrollment for coverage hereunder as shown in the Certificate Of Insurance, no **Insured** had knowledge or reasonable basis upon which to anticipate that the **Wrongful Act** or any **Interrelated Wrongful Act** could result in a **Social Engineering Claim**.

B. For the purpose of this endorsement, the following definitions are added to Section IV – Definitions:

Deceptive Communication means an electronic, facsimile or written document or telephone contact received by an **Agent** from a third-party which:

1. directly relates to a life insurance or other product referenced in the Definition **IV.P (Professional Services)** that is serviced by an **Agent** on behalf of a client and in which a third party has no legal right or interest;
2. contains a misrepresentation of material fact concerning a client of an **Agent**, which is reasonably relied upon by an **Agent** in believing that the document or contact is from his or her client or the client's authorized representative; and
3. requests the withdrawal, surrender or transfer of fund held in the client's life insurance or other product referenced in the Definition **IV.P (Professional Services)**.

Social Engineering Claim means a **Claim** arising from a third party misleading an **Agent** through a **Deceptive Communication**, which is reasonably relied upon by an **Agent** as genuine and results in an **Unauthorized Transfer**.

Unauthorized Transfer means theft, conversion or misappropriation of funds held in a client's life insurance or other products referenced in the Definition **IV.P (Professional Services)** by a third party solely because of such party's **Deceptive Communication** with an **Agent** and without knowledge of and actual or implied consent by a client.

C. For the purposes of this endorsement, the following are added to Section **V – Exclusions**:

This Policy shall not apply to, and the **Insurer** shall pay neither **Damages** nor **Claim Expenses** for any **Social Engineering Claim**:

1. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any actual or alleged:
 - a. Costs or expenses for the reprinting, reposting, recall, removal or disposal of any online content or any other information, content or media, including any media or products containing such online content, information, content or media;
 - b. Costs or expenses incurred by any **Insured** or others:
 - (1) To recall, repair, withdraw, replace, upgrade, supplement or remove the **Agent's** online content, products or services from the marketplace, including but not limited to products or services which incorporate the **Agent's** online content, products or services; or
 - (2) For any loss of use by any **Insured** or others that arises out of such recall, repair, withdrawal, replacement, upgrade, supplement or removal;
 - c. Fine or penalty arising out of any agreement by any **Insured** to comply with or follow the PCI Standard or any Payment Card Company rules, or to implement, maintain or comply with any security measure(s) or standards related to any payment card data; or
 - d. Unsolicited electronic faxes, emails, telephone calls or unsolicited communications, including but not limited to unsolicited electronic messages, chat room postings, bulletin board postings, newsgroup postings, pop-up or pop-under Internet advertising or fax-blasting, direct mailing or telemarketing, or actual or alleged violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991, as amended, the CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, as amended, and any other federal, foreign or state anti-spam statutes, or federal, foreign or state statute, law or regulation relating to a person's right to seclusion; or
 - e. Unauthorized or illegal collection of any data or information, including but not limited to the collection of any data or information using cookies, spyware, or other malicious code, or the failure to provide adequate notice that data or information is being collected; or
 - f. Liability of the **Sponsoring Company**.
2. Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving any Section 605 (requirements relating to information contained in consumer reports) or Section 616 (civil liability for willful noncompliance) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, or any other similar federal, state or local laws or regulations, including but not limited to any laws or regulations requiring truncation of payment card numbers on, or the removal of the expiration date from, payment card receipts; or
3. Covered in whole or in part under any other insurance.

D. For purposes of this endorsement, the following is added to Section **VII – Limits Of Liability**:

Social Engineering Claim Limits Of Liability

The **Social Engineering Claim** Limits Of Liability are subject to Paragraphs **A.** and **B.** of Section **VII – Limits Of Liability**.

Subject to the **Social Engineering Claim** Limits Of Liability Agent Aggregate and Coverage Aggregate, the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** incurred in each **Social Engineering Claim** reported by an **Agent** to the **Insurer** in writing during the **Certificate Period**, or as allowed by Section **X – Notice of Claim**, or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall not exceed the **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Each Claim shown in the Schedule of the endorsement. The inclusion of multiple **Agents** or clients in **Interrelated Wrongful Acts** shall not increase the **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Each Claim shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The Limit Of Liability for all **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** incurred in all **Social Engineering Claims** submitted by an **Agent** in writing during the **Certificate Period** shall not exceed the **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Agent Aggregate shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Each Claim and **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Agent Aggregate are part of, subject to and do not increase the **Social Engineering Claim** Limit Of Liability Coverage Agent Aggregate as shown in the Schedule of this endorsement.

The **Insurer's** obligations under this Policy, including the duty to defend, shall cease after the applicable **Social Engineering Claim** Limits Of Liability has been paid by the **Insurer** for all **Damages** and/or **Claim Expenses**.

The **Social Engineering Claim** Limits Of Liability shown in the Schedule of this endorsement are part of, and not in addition to the Limits Of Liability shown in the Certificate Of Insurance.

E. The following is added to Section **VIII** – Deductible:

The **Social Engineering Claim** Deductible shown in the Schedule of this endorsement applies to **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** incurred in each **Social Engineering Claim** or **Social Engineering Claim** arising from **Interrelated Wrongful Acts**.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium paid for this Policy, it is understood and agreed that Section I. Insuring Agreements, is amended to include the following:

COVERAGE EXTENSION – SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS

In addition to the Limit of Liability the **Insurer** shall pay:

1. All reasonable expenses incurred by the **Insured** at the **Insurer's** request to assist the **Insurer** in the investigation or defense of any **Claim**, including loss of earnings because of time off work, up to \$250 day;
2. All reasonable expenses incurred by the **Insured** at the **Insurer's** request to assist the **Insurer** in the investigation or defense of any **Claim** involving attendance at a regulatory hearing, including loss of earnings because of time off work, up to \$250 day;
3. The reasonable attorney's fees, costs and expenses incurred in responding to an investigation of an **Insured** by a state licensing board, professional regulatory agency, or governmental agency with authority to regulate **Professional Services**, resulting from the **Insured's** performance of **Professional Services**. The maximum the Insurer will pay for all **Insureds** regardless of the number of investigations is \$25,000 per **Policy Period**; However,
 - a. The **Insurer** shall the right to appoint legal counsel;
 - b. The **Professional Services** leading to the investigation must take place during the **Policy Period**;
 - c. The **Insured** must first be notified of the investigation during the **Policy Period** and must provide the **Insurer** with written notice not later than 30 days after the **Insured** has been notified of the investigation. If the **Insured** fails to give the **Insurer** such written notice, the **Insurer** is not required to pay under this provision; and
 - d. The **Insurer** is not required to pay under this provision for any subsequent appeals;
4. Up to \$20,000 per catastrophe subject to a **Policy Period** aggregate of \$40,000 for the actual expenses incurred by an **Insured** as a result of a catastrophe during the **Policy Period** beginning on the date of the catastrophe and for thirty (30) days thereafter. The extra expenses must be incurred by the **Insured** to assist in the insurance claims procession needs of your client(s) who have been affected by the catastrophe. The catastrophe must be a designated catastrophe by ISO Property Claim Services.

A \$500.00 deductible shall apply to each **Claim** for each supplemental catastrophe payment made under this Endorsement. Provided, however, the **Insurer** shall have no obligation to make any Supplemental Payment for an **Insured** once the Limit of Liability listed in the **Insured's** the Certificate of Insurance is exhausted.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED ENDORSEMENT – VICARIOUS LIABILITY SMART CHOICE STATE DIRECTORS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium paid for this Policy, it is understood and agreed that solely for the purpose of this endorsement, Section IV. – DEFINITIONS, H. **Insured**, is amended to include the following:

8. Smart Choice State Directors, but only with respect to vicarious liability imposed upon said State Directors by law because of a **Claim** first made during the **Policy Period** or an Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, solely arising out of a **Wrongful Act** of an **Agent** committed on or after the **Retroactive Date** solely in the rendering or failing to render **Professional Services** and only when the imposition of vicarious liability resulted from said State Directors' recruiting, training or supervision of the **Agent**. The **Wrongful Act** must be attributable solely to an **Agent** in the rendering or failing to render **Professional Services** and not due to any actual or alleged independent wrongdoing or bad faith of said State Directors.

No additional Limits of Liability are provided to the Smart Choice State Directors. The Limit of Liability of the **Insurer** for **Damages** and **Claim Expenses** for all **Claims** first made against any Smart Choice State Directors and all other **Insureds** during the **Policy Period** or Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, shall be that Limit of Liability applicable to the **Agent** whose **Wrongful Act** gave rise to the **Claim** or the **Agent** who is responsible for **Wrongful Act** of such other **Insureds**.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CRYPTO CURRENCY AND NFT EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

CLAIM EXPENSES, AS WELL AS DAMAGES, ARE INCLUDED WITHIN AND WILL REDUCE THE LIMITS OF LIABILITY.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

Section **V** – Exclusions, is amended to include the following:

This Policy shall not apply to, and the **Insurer** shall pay neither **Damages** nor **Claim Expenses** for, any **Claim**:

Arising out of, based upon or in consequence of, directly or indirectly resulting from or in any way involving, in whole or in part, individually or in conjunction with other matters, **Crypto Currency** and/or **NFT**; however this Exclusion shall not apply to mutual funds or securities registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission that are publicly traded on a national exchange.

Section **IV** – Definitions, is amended to include the following:

Crypto Currency means digital, computerized or on-line medium of exchange, including, but not limited to, any kind of virtual or electronic currency, that: (i) is not issued or guaranteed by a government central bank, domestic or foreign government or other public authority; or (ii) not adopted or authorized by a domestic or foreign government as a part of its currency.

NFT means a non-fungible token, which is any digital or virtual asset or unit of data stored on blockchain or other digital or virtual ledger, which represents a tangible or intangible item, such as, without limitation, graphic art, GIF, music, video or collectible, and grants or certifies the holder's ownership rights to such item, in whole or in part.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NORTH CAROLINA AMENDATORY

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMPANY SPONSORED LIFE INSURANCE AGENTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

Section **XIV** – Termination of Coverage is amended as follows.

A. Paragraph **1.** of **C.** Applicable To Insurer is replaced by the following:

This Policy may be terminated by the **Insurer**, for other than failure to pay a premium when due, by providing written notice to the **Sponsoring Company** at the **Sponsoring Company's** address shown in the Master Policy Declarations with the effective date of termination being not less than 60 days thereafter. The notice of termination shall state the reason for the termination. Proof of mailing the notice of termination shall be sufficient proof of such notice. If the **Insurer** terminates the Policy, the **Sponsoring Company** shall receive a return of premium to be computed on a short rate basis proportional to the length of time from the inception date of the **Policy Period** to the termination date. If this policy has been in effect for 60 days or more, or if this policy is a renewal of a policy the **Insurer** issued, the **Insurer** may cancel only for one or more of the following reasons:

1. Nonpayment of premium;
2. An act or omission by the **Sponsor Company** or its representative that constitutes material misrepresentation or nondisclosure of a material fact in obtaining this policy, continuing this policy or presenting a claim under this policy;
3. Increased hazard or material change in the risk assumed that could not have been reasonably contemplated by the parties at the time of assumption of the risk;
4. Substantial breach of contractual duties, conditions, or warranties that materially affects the insurability of the risk;
5. A fraudulent act against the **Insurer** by the **Sponsor Company** or its representative that materially affects the insurability of the risk;
6. Willful failure by the **Sponsor Company** or its representative to institute reasonable loss control measures that materially affect the insurability of the risk after written notice by the **Insurer**;
7. Loss of facultative reinsurance, or loss of or substantial changes in applicable reinsurance as provided in G.S. 58-41-30;
8. Conviction of the **Sponsor Company** of a crime arising out of acts that materially affect the insurability of the risk;
9. A determination by the Commissioner of Insurance that the continuation of the policy would place the **Insurer** in violation of the laws of North Carolina; or
10. The **Sponsor Company** fails to meet the requirements contained in the **Insurer's** corporate charter, articles of incorporation or by-laws when the **Insurer** is organized for the sole purpose of providing members of an organization with insurance coverage in North Carolina.

B. Paragraph **2.** of **C.** Applicable To Insurer is replaced by the following:

This Policy may be canceled by the **Insurer** because of failure to pay a premium when due by providing written notice to the **Sponsoring Company** at the **Sponsoring Company's** address shown in the Master Policy Declarations with

the effective date of termination being not less than 15 days thereafter. Proof of mailing the notice of termination shall be sufficient proof of such notice.

C. The following is added to SECTION XIV – Termination of Coverage:

This Policy may be nonrenewed by the **Insurer** by mailing or delivering written notice to the **Sponsoring Company**, and any loss payees, to the address shown in the Master Policy Declarations with the effective date being not less than 45 days thereafter. The notice shall state the reason for nonrenewal. Proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

TRADE OR ECONOMIC SANCTIONS

The following is added to this policy:

Trade Or Economic Sanctions

This insurance does not provide any coverage, and we (the Company) shall not make payment of any claim or provide any benefit hereunder, to the extent that the provision of such coverage, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose us (the Company) to a violation of any applicable trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations, including but not limited to, those administered and enforced by the United States Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC).

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

4521 Highwoods Parkway
Glen Allen, VA 23060

INSURANCE POLICY

Coverage afforded by this policy is provided by the Company (Insurer) and named in the Declarations.

In **Witness Whereof**, the company (insurer) has caused this policy to be executed and attested and countersigned by a duly authorized representative of the company (insurer) identified in the Declarations.

Kathleen Anne Sturgeon

Secretary

William R. Palmer

President



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY
NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS –
NOTICES AND CLAIM REPORTING

Our address for any notice pursuant to the conditions of the policy is:

MARKEL SERVICE, INCORPORATED
ATTN: LANCER CLAIMS SERVICES: A DIVISION OF BROWN & BROWN PROGRAM INSURANCE SERVICES, INC.
P.O. BOX 7048
Orange, CA 92863-7048
Phone: 800-821-0540
Fax: 714-978-8023

To report a **Claim**, or a **Wrongful Act** or **Management Wrongful Act** reasonably expected to give rise to a **Claim**, send written notice to the address shown above to the attention of the Claims Service Center.



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

POLICYHOLDER NOTICE - CLAIM EXPENSES

The Insurer calls to your attention:

Claim Expenses, as well as **Damages**, are included within the Limits Of Liability shown in the Declarations. Payments for **Claim Expenses** or **Damages** may exhaust the Limits Of Liability.

If you have any questions, please contact your agent.

**MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY****PRIVACY NOTICE**

U. S. Consumer Privacy Notice

Rev. 1/1/2020

FACTS	WHAT DOES MARKEL GROUP OF COMPANIES REFERENCED BELOW (INDIVIDUALLY OR COLLECTIVELY REFERRED TO AS "WE", "US", OR "OUR") DO WITH YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION?
Why?	<p>In the course of Our business relationship with you, We collect information about you that is necessary to provide you with Our products and services. We treat this information as confidential and recognize the importance of protecting it. Federal and state law gives you the right to limit some but not all sharing of your personal information. Federal and state law also requires Us to tell you how We collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what We do.</p>
What?	<p>The types of personal information We collect and share depend on the product or service you have with Us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• your name, mailing and email address(es), telephone number, date of birth, gender, marital or family status, identification numbers issued by government bodies or agencies (i.e.: Social Security number or FEIN, driver's license or other license number), employment, education, occupation, or assets and income from applications and other forms from you, your employer and others;• your policy coverage, claims, premiums, and payment history from your dealings with Us, Our Affiliates, or others;• your financial history from other insurance companies, financial organizations, or consumer reporting agencies, including but not limited to payment card numbers, bank account or other financial account numbers and account details, credit history and credit scores, assets and income and other financial information, or your medical history and records. <p>Personal information does not include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• publicly-available information from government records;• de-identified or aggregated consumer information. <p>When you are no longer Our customer, We continue to share your information as described in this Notice as required by law.</p>
How?	<p>All insurance companies need to share customers' personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, We list the reasons financial companies can share their customers' personal information; the reasons We choose to share; and whether you can limit this sharing. We restrict access to your personal information to those individuals, such as Our employees and agents, who provide you with insurance products and services. We may disclose your personal information to Our Affiliates and Nonaffiliates (1) to process your transaction with Us, for instance, to determine eligibility for coverage, to process claims, or to prevent fraud, or (2) with your written authorization, or (3) otherwise as permitted by law. We do not disclose any of your personal information, as Our customer or former customer, except as described in this Notice.</p>

Reasons We can share your personal information	Do We share?	Can you limit this sharing?
For Our everyday business purposes and as required by law – such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal/regulatory investigations, to prevent fraud, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No
For Our marketing purposes – to offer Our products and services to you	Yes	No
For Joint Marketing with other financial companies	Yes	No
For Our Affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your transactions and experiences	Yes	No
For Our Affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness	No	We don't share
For Our Affiliates to market you	No	We don't share
For Nonaffiliates to market you	No	We don't share
Questions? Call (888) 560-4671 or email privacy@markel.com		

Who We are	
Who is providing this Notice?	A list of Our companies is located at the end of this Notice.

What We do	
How do We protect your personal information?	We maintain reasonable physical, electronic, and procedural safeguards to protect your personal information and to comply with applicable regulatory standards. For more information, visit www.markel.com/privacy-policy .
How do We collect your personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> complete an application or other form for insurance perform transactions with Us, Our Affiliates, or others file an insurance claim or provide account information use your credit or debit card <p>We also collect your personal information from others, such as consumer reporting agencies that provide Us with information such as credit information, driving records, and claim histories.</p>
Why can't you limit all sharing of your personal information?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> sharing for Affiliates' everyday business purposes – information about your creditworthiness Affiliates from using your information to market to you sharing for Nonaffiliates to market to you <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing. See the Other Important Information section of this Notice for more on your rights under state law.</p>

Definitions	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our Affiliates include member companies of Markel Group.
Nonaffiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nonaffiliates that We can share with can include financial services companies such as insurance agencies or brokers, claims adjusters, reinsurers, and auditors, state insurance officials, law enforcement, and others as permitted by law.
Joint Marketing	<p>A formal agreement between Nonaffiliated companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Our Joint Marketing providers can include entities providing a service or product that could allow Us to provide a broader selection of insurance products to you.

Other Important Information
<p>For Residents of AZ, CT, GA, IL, ME, MA, MN, MT, NV, NJ, NC, OH, OR, and VA: Under state law, under certain circumstances you have the right to access and request correction, amendment or deletion of personal information that We have collected from or about you. To do so, contact your agent, visit www.markel.com/privacy-policy, call (888) 560-4671, or write to Markel Corporation Privacy Office, 4521 Highwoods Parkway, Glen Allen, VA 23060.</p> <p>We may charge a reasonable fee to cover the costs of providing this information. We will let you know what actions We take. If you do not agree with Our actions, you may send Us a statement.</p>
<p>For Residents of CA: You have the right to review, make corrections, or delete your recorded personal information contained in Our files. To do so, contact your agent, visit www.markel.com/privacy-policy, call (888) 560-4671, or write to Markel Corporation Privacy Office, 4521 Highwoods Parkway, Glen Allen, VA 23060. We do not and will not sell your personal information.</p> <p>For the categories of personal information We have collected from consumers within the last 12 months, please visit: www.markel.com/privacy-policy.</p>
<p>For Residents of MA and ME: You may ask, in writing, for specific reason, for an adverse underwriting decision.</p>
<p>Markel Group of Companies Providing This Notice: City National Insurance Company, Essentia Insurance Company, Evanston Insurance Company, FirstComp Insurance Company, Independent Specialty Insurance Company, National Specialty Insurance Company, Markel Bermuda Limited, Markel American Insurance Company, Markel Global Reinsurance Company, Markel Insurance Company, Markel International Insurance Company Limited, Markel Service, Incorporated, Markel West, Inc. (d/b/a in CA as Markel West Insurance Services), Pinnacle National Insurance Company, State National Insurance Company, Inc., Superior Specialty Insurance Company, SureTec Agency Services, Inc. (d/b/a in CA as SureTec Agency Insurance Services), SureTec Indemnity Company, SureTec Insurance Company, United Specialty Insurance Company, Inc.</p>



MARKEL AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY

U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL ("OFAC") ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

No coverage is provided by this Policyholder Notice nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy. You should read your policy and review your Declarations page for complete information on the coverages you are provided.

This Notice provides information concerning possible impact on your insurance coverage due to directives issued by OFAC. **Please read this Notice carefully.**

The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) administers and enforces sanctions policy, based on Presidential declarations of "national emergency". OFAC has identified and listed numerous:

- Foreign agents;
- Front organizations;
- Terrorists;
- Terrorist organizations; and
- Narcotics traffickers;

as "Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons". This list can be located on the United States Treasury's web site – <https://www.treasury.gov/ofac>.

In accordance with OFAC regulations, if it is determined that you or any other insured, or any person or entity claiming the benefits of this insurance has violated U.S. sanctions law or is a Specially Designated National and Blocked Person, as identified by OFAC, this insurance will be considered a blocked or frozen contract and all provisions of this insurance are immediately subject to OFAC. When an insurance policy is considered to be such a blocked or frozen contract, no payments nor premium refunds may be made without authorization from OFAC. Other limitations on the premiums and payments also apply.